FREE PRESS,
MULLINGTON, VI.

FRIDAY MORNING, GCTOBER 66, 1845.

The Tariff Question in a Nut-Shell.

We find the fellowing in the Komrebe Journal. If those who may read it will the throughout to reflect enfliciently upon the truth remodels to reflect enfliciently upon the truth remodels to reflect enfliciently upon the first boundary on the truth remodels to reflect enfliciently upon the truth remodels to refle

much better stated below:—

Wincu is Bisst?—The most common and most popular argument against the Tariif of 1842 is that it enables the "maintacturing engitalists" to make large profits. Very well: if it be desirable to reduce these profits, there were this way as of doing it, and the Polk parry have taken the worst way. The better way was to ber the law remain, and under it a free competition would have rapidly multiplied new works in all branches of mechanical and manuacturing business, making great demand for labor. This competition would have equalized profits in business generally. The other way was andorsed of reducing duties and inviting importations. This not only stops all progress, all increase in domestic manufactures, but stops the works altogether in many places, and reduces wages everywhere. which is the best policy for the laboring man?

the article manufactured. But the argument is

much better stated below :-

The sentinel on "carly news."

Having pretty nearly exhausted the subject of the human mind, to which it has deveted the powers of its extraordinary intellect for the past two or three weeks, the Sentinel has turned its attention to the collection of "carly news." It introduces a melancholy-leeking "EXTRA,"

In the town elections the Whigs have carried 38 towns, including three gained, and the Locos 27, including one gain, making nett Whig gain through the collection of "carly news." It introduces a melancholy-leeking "EXTRA," divided.

The three Whigs presented to Congress and hopes of another in place of one of the five captured forts, by Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. Early on the norming of the 23d, Gen. Quitmun, with the Mississispip and Tennessee regiments and five companies of the Kentucky regiment. introduces a melancholy-looking "EXTRA," divided. introduces a melancholy-booking "EXTRA," divided.

containing very miscellaneous and incredible observations:—

divided.

Ohio and Pennsylvania held elections on Tuesday, from which we may get a few returns observations:—

A command of two companies of Mississippi and two of Tennessee troops were then thrown into the streets to recommittee, and soon became

Monday everyor and he aght with him an Extra from the N. Y. Sun. Immediately after the receipt of this "Extra" the Scutinel is reported to have gone into spasms, from which it ported to have gone into spasms, from which it ported to have gone into spasms, from which it ported to have gone into spasms, from which it ported to have gone into spasms, from which it pricts. The patriarch means to die "with his mediate vicinity, and the cathedral fort or citation." recovered just in season to write the foregoing harness on." paragraph. We trust that "A L L," Whigs,
Third-party men, and Locoforce will festivable Third Congressional District Official cuberibe! Such incredible efforts to obtain early news" deserve to be encouraged; for there seems to be no doubt, us the Sentinel very ustly remarks, that "this great Victory was chieved by American arms long before any other paper in this section can get it by due course of mail." A great victory is semetimes achieved long after certain papers have " got it by due course of mail," but the kindness of its " friends from thence" readers the Scatinel no-ways lin- retured. ble to such impositions.

But it is sufficiently discouraging, as the Sea- March's majority over 900. tinel appropriately suggests, to attempt to get | Whig State Convention, last evening, non any very early news, in Burlington, "by due nated for State Committee, course of mail." A community that have to HARRY BRADLEY. wait from half past 6 d'clock in the evening till the next morning, before they can obtain their letters and papers from the Post office, may look upon themselves as " no great shakes" for early news!" They have occasion to be thankful for "Extras," and this spirited effort of the Sentinel will doubtless remind them of it.

not be dignified, and refuse to notice our puff of his "Extra." We are really sincere in our admixtion of his public spirit, and again express the loss that we have the transfer of the formula of the f the hope that every body will take a paper that frequently has ample time and facilities for publishing a large extra edition of "the news" while the mail is distributing !

Whog majority. The House stands Whigs Locos and Independents

Whig majority Whig unjority on joint Ballots. That will do very well. MAINE.

Thus far we have returns of 53 Whigs and 49 Loces to the House-Many districts yet to elect, result doubtful.

to-night.

observations:—

"By Telegraph from Washington to Albany, and by the kindness of friends from thence, we are combined to lay before our readers the news of another GREAT TUCTORY achieved by American arms, long before any other paper in this section can get it by discourse of mail, affording another reason why Alak, should take a paper which alfords the news at the entiest possible moment.

We understand from reliable authority that the Sentinel is indebted for this "news at the earliest possible moment" to the "kindness" of a struggling friend who came in the beat on Momlar evening and be aght with him an Extra from the N. Y. Sun. Immediately after elequent," have both been renominated for receiving and be aght with him an elequent," have both been renominated for receiving and be against the same of the calcing the colours. The second supported by Col. Wood's regiment of Texas Rangers dismonted; by Bragg's light battery and ald Infantry, who kept upon the enemy's fort a constant and uninterrupted from the Streets to recommenter, and soon became hottly engaged with the enemy. These were soon supported by Col. Wood's regiment of Texas Rangers dismonted; by Bragg's light battery and ald Infantry, who kept and the calcing of the Navy. This Mr. Mason is the Cabinet "Vicar of Bray," he being the only surviving memento of the baleful reign of the traitor Tyler.

These were soon supported by Col. Wood's regiment of Texas Rangers dismonted; by Bragg's light battery and ald Infantry, who kept any of the Cabinet "Vicar of Bray," he being the calcing from the streets to recommenter to the very regiment of Texas Rangers dismonted; by Bragg's light battery and ald Infantry, who kept any of the Cabinet Section of Hon. Y. Hon. Natural Clurrond, former member of Congress from Maine, has been appointed the Chit very soon supported by Col. Wood's regiment of Texas Rangers dismonted to Congress from Maine, has been appointed to the Section of Texas Rangers dismonted to the Section of China Place and Place and Place and Place and P

* AFF		STATE OF THE PARTY	
	VH88.		
Marsh,		5	.611
Hubbell, Day.		3,206	
		1,575	
Scattering		39	
		1	,820
		-	
			6719.4

The vote of these four towns will carry Mr.

HARRY BRADLEY, Burlington, ANDREW TRACY, Woodstock.

E. P. WALTON, Jr., Montpelier. SOLOMON FOOT, Rutland, A. L. MINER, Manchester. ELIJAH CLEVELAND, Coventry.

# MEXICAN NEWS.

HASTY MEMORANDA OF THE OPERATE THE AMERICAN ARMY RECORD MONTEREY, MEXICO farther offusion of blood, the national honor being

FROM THE 19TH TO 24TH SEPTEMBER.

WASHINGTON, Sunday evening. ERON THE 19TH TO 24TH SETTEMBER.

WASHINGTON, Sunday evening.

On the 19th, Gen. Taylor arrived before Monterey with a force of about 6,000 men.

After recommittering the city at about 1590

The following is said to be the Proclamation.

The following is said to be the Proclamation with time he was fired upon from its batteries, which time he was fired upon from its batteries.

also captured two 9 pounders, which were also immediately turned against their former owners. On the morning of the 22d, Gen. Worth continued his operations, and portions of his division stormed and carried successfully the heights above the Bishop's palace. Both were carried by a command under Capt. Vinton, 3d Artille-

In these operations the company of Louisiana troops under Capt. Blanchard, performed effic-tive and gallant service, and a part of Capt. Vinon's command.

Thus far we have returns of 53 Whigs and 19 Loces to the House—Many districts yet to elect, result doubtful.

GEORGIA.

The three Whigs re-elected to Congress and the three Whigs re-elected to Congress and the continued forts by Geo. Online or online of the continued forts by Geo. Online or onli

Early in the afternoon of the same day, Gen. Worth assembled from the Bishop's Palace, west the effect of the city, and successed in driving the enemy and maintaining his position within a short distance of the main Placea on that side of

the city, toward evening.

The mortar had also been planted in the cometery enclosure, and during the night did great execution in the circumscribed camp of the enemy in the Planta. Thus ended the operations of

He 23d.

S24

Ripton, Bristol, Alburgh and Grand Isle, not the former refused to accede, as it nication was sent to Gen. Taylor from Gen. Ampudia, under a flag, making an offer of capitulation, to which the former refused to accede, as it asked more than the American commander would not be a few to be a under any consideration, grant.

At 11 A. M. the Mexican General sent, requesting a personal conference with Gen. Taylor, which was granted, the principal officers of rank which was granted, the principal others of rame on either side accompanying their Generals.

After several offers in relation to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused, at half-past 4, P. M. Gen. Taylor arose and saving he would give Gen. Ampudia one half the city were made on either side and refused, at half-past 4, P. M. Gen. Taylor arose and saving he would give Gen. Ampudia one half the collection of the collection of the city were made on either side and refused to the collection of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the capitulation of the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on either side and refused to the city were made on the city were made on the city were made on the city were side and refused to the city were made on the city were mad

Before the expiration of the hour, however, an officer was sent on the part of Gen. Ampudia, to inform the American General that to avoid the respectively. It is a point of the pression of the part of the pression of the p

Service of the first fir

WE THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVING BEEN appointed by the Honorable the Probate Court for the District of Chittender, commissioners to receive, examine and adjust the claims and demands of all persons against the estate of Harry J. Plater, late of Hinesburgh in said District, deceased, represented insolvent, and also all chimes and demands exhibited in offset thereto; and six months from the day of the date hereof, being allowed by said Court for that purpose, we do therefore hereby give notice, that we will attend to the business of our appointment, at the dwelling of the widow of the deceased, in Hinesburgh, in said district, on the 1st Tuesday of November and 4th Tuesday of March next, at 10 o'clock, A. M., on each of said days. Dated this 29th day of Sept A. D. 1846.

DANIEL PATRICK, Commissioners.

THE voters in District No. 13, are notified that a meeting will be held in the School House, in said District, to-morrow evening, for business of very greatment of the school.

DEPARTMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF

Burlington, Oct. 16, 1816. PANGBORN, Clerk. Oysters and Fruits.

KEPT on hand in the various seasons, Oysters in the shells and ker, Apples by the barrel, Oran-ges and Lemons by the box, Quages, Pears, Peaches, sweet Pointoes, Chestmits, Walnuts, &c. &c., by the bushel or barrel, for sale by

D. BLACKMAN

Accummodation for Boording at the house of D-October 14th, 1846.

MUSIC BOXES AND ACCORDIANS OF DIFFERant prices, for sale cheap at Randall's New Jew-ry shop. Burlington Vt. 16w3. BRASS AND WOOD CLOCKS OF ALL KINDS AT wholesale or retail as cheap as the cheapest, put

 wholesale or retail as cheap as the cheapest, print order and warranted to keep good time, at Randall New Jeweiry shop. Eurlington Vt. NOTICE. THE FIRM OF HARRINGTON
BROTHERS, inving this day dissolved copartnership in the Drug Business, by initial consent, the business will hereafter be carried on by

N. B. On account of the dissessation, it becomes necessary to close the accounts of the firm immediately. The Basks may be found at our place of neutrons, Burlington, Oct. 1, '46.

Harmington Brothers,
Burlington, Oct. 1, '46.

CAMPHENE, CAMPHENE, THESE WHO With a No. I article of Champhens can fit d it at Harrington's The price is reduced to 60 cents per gallon, 15 cts per quart. As our business will be in fu-ture cantrely for cask, we shad about things in our line low. Barrington, 15 Oct. 16w3

BUCK WHEAT FLOUR, FRISH GROUND, Just received by A. S. DEWEY 16w3

At the same time a demand to surrender was, in reply, made upon Gen. Ampudia, and 12 o'clock at noon was the hour at which the a reeptance or non-acceptance was to be communicated to the American General.

At 11 A. M. the Mexican General sent, resulting rewarded by the subscriber who may be found by any owner of L Potter, at the store formerly kept by

Barlington, 12 Oct. 1816.

PROGRESS: A Satirical Poem.

"A neat, mirth-provoking and very clever poem."-Charleston (S. C.) News.

To Dentists.

RECEIVING WEEKLY, For sale by Barrel, and on draught, at PECK & SPEAR'S, Oct. 9, 1846.

Flower Pots! A LL SIZES of the Common Flower Pot.
PECK & SPEAR'S.
PECK & SPEAR'S.

Oct. 9, 1846; BURLINGTON IRON FOUNDRY.

(Corner of Main and Water Streets.) THE SUBSCRIBER has extended his establishment for making Costing the SUBSCRIBER has extended his establishment for making Castings, and is one prepared to execute orders with dispatch and on assumble terras. Having a large assortment of Parties for different kinds of manimery, it is an object or those that build Saw malls, Grist enalls. Starch Factories, Papermills, &c. &c. to call and examine before archaeng elsewhere; as his patterns are of the latest improvement—Also a great variety of other patterns on numerous to wreein.

approvement — Asser a great oo numerous to specify.

Ploughs, Caldron Kettles, Potash do , Waggon Box-s and Axies, constantly on hand.—Also the Proces-sion and Reacting Water Wheel, which is considered to be the best wheel for saw-mills that is in use. Cast-ings furnished on reasonable terms.

E. R. CROSSMAN Backinston Oct. 9, 1846.

Daulinston Oct. 9, 1846.

DOUBLE WAGON. TWO Horse Wagon for sale cheap in exchange for other property. Has been used some. VILAS & NOYES.

BUCK MITTENS. 75 DOZ. Buckskin Mittens 15 do do Gioves, For sule by VILAS & NOYES.

WOOLEN SOCKS. 100 DOZEN Woolen Socks. Remilers of this article will do weel to call. VILAS & NOYES.

Oct. 9, 1816, THREADS. SCO POUNDS Cotton Thrend, white and ass'd.

100 do Linen do
1500 dez. Spool do white
380 do do do nesetted.
For sale by VILAS & NOYES.

PHE GRIST MILL at Hubbell's Falls has been farler Lumps for burning Oil Wicks, Gussess, Han and Farler Lumps for sale low. Have the Banssman & Banssman &

Removal.

H. R. & J. J. Brandstay, Solicitors.

To Bentists.

CONSTANT supplies of Steckton's Celebrated Teeth, Foils, Instruments, Boxes, Pots, Tooth powders, Washes and Partes, Tooth Beubes, &c. Screeciving at PECK & SPEAR'S, Burlington, October 9, 1816.

BY ETHE SUBSCRIBERS, having been appointed by the Homorable the Probate Courton the District of Chittenium, commissioners to receiving at PECK & SPEAR'S, ISW3.

Wanted.

1000 hs Bear Wax, 1000 hs Bear Grease, (nice) at the Burlington, in said District, deceased, represented insolvent, and also all claims and demands exhibited in offset thereof, laining allowed by said Court for that purpose, we do therefore hereby give notice, that we will attend to the husiness of our appointment, at the dwelling of the widow of sand described in the dwelling of the widow of sand described in the dwelling of the widow of sand described in Sind March next, at 10 o'clock, A. M., on each of said days.

Dated, this 10th, day of S ptember A. D. 1846, JOHN N. PrOMEROY, F. DOLLITTER, GEO. B. SHAW,

WATCHES AND CLOCKS. WE Invite the attention of all who wish to buy any description of Gold or Silver Watches, fines or Wood Clocks, either eight day or one day, to our new assument, which will be soid at very low piece, as low as in any other piace. We would just observe that House keepers will do well to buy chocks of those who can put them in order when they need it. For sale cheap by

BRINSDAID & BROTHLES.

TRUNKS, HALF DOZEN BLACK TRUNKS for sale Oct. 1, BRINNARD & BROTHERS.

Camphene. A Prime fresh article of Camphene just received by HARRINGTON BROTHERS Burington, Oct. 2, 1846. 11w3

Walton's Daily Journal, W II.I. be published, as usual, during the approaching session of the Legislature. Trans: One copy \$1. Five copies \$3.00. REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER WISHES TO DISPOSE of the whole or a part of his real estate. consisting of one brick house and lot and one wood a house structed on Maiden Lane and one wood a house structed on Maiden Lane and one wooding to purchase effect of the above named places will do well to call immediately, as they will be disposed of the lowest possible terms. A ATWATER Burlington, September 30, 1846.

RYE. CASH PAID FOR RYE. South Wharf. FOLLETT & BRADLEY. 14w STORE LAMPS. WE INVITE ATTENTION
to a new style of Store Lamps, called Oriental
Lamps, for burning Camphone, which east less shade
than any other pattern; also, Dorit Lamps, and store
Lamps for burning Ol. Weits Glasses, Hall and Wicks, Glasses, Hall and

public of doing first rate business and a good deal of spable of doing first rate business and a good deal of public of doing first rate business and a good deal of spable of doing first rate business and a good doing first rate business and a good doing first rate business and a good

AC. A. SEYMOUR, HAVING REMOVED UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. PURSU-Marshal's Notice

A. SEYMOUR. HAVING REMOVED C. Itom his old Stand on Pearl S rect to the corner of Strong's Building, on the Square, effects for sale at very low prices the following utricles, viz.

If A T'S

Of the late full fashion.

Of the late full fashion.

Fine Otter, Sea Otter, Shetland Seal, Hair Seal, Muskarat, Far-trainined Cloth, ambifioth Caps. Re's Black and Parple Mohair, On Sak and a large lot of boys fancy Caps.

Lynx, Dark Siberian Squarel, Hadson Bey Wolf, Faten, Ginnett, and French Coney Muffs, Also, Bons, Furs for Ladies Collars and Fur triounings.

He respectfully invites Ladies and Gentlemen wishing to purchase any of the above named attacks to call and examine has stock.

Burington, Oct. Shi, 1846.

THE I FIRE I FIRE !!

The members of the Vermont Mutual Fire Insurance Company are hereby notified that the hal-

## Stoves and other Castings. CONANT, TRASK & CO.,

BRANDON, Vt.

Manufacturers of Cold Blust-Iron and
Castinas,
I AVE constantly for sale at their Furnoces, a large
assortiment of Cooking, Box. Air Tour And
Ornaminal Strongs, comprising all the desirable
styles, sizes and funrovements together with a heavy
Box for starch Factories, and other large buildings.
They aims have a conce variety of Hollow Ware.
Pet Ash, and Candidon Kettles, Tailors Geess and
Sad Irons. And are prepared to execute orders a
short notice, and on the lowest terms, for Rail Road
Chairs, Genting, Iron Plate Roofing, and all kinds of
Job work.
The attention of Dealers is respectfully solicited.
Oct 1, 1816.

GRAY CLOTHS .--- A large lot of Gray Cloths Sept. 25, 1816. VILAS & NOYES.

Stove Blacking and Brushes. THE French Polish or Silver Lond, also stove brushes, for sale at PECK & SPEAR.

TO LET.

THE Store in the Wickware Block, called the German store, upon a long lease, possession can be given immediately, as the occupant whose lease will be out the last day of April next, can get a smaller place near by for the winter.

ELIAS LYMAN.

Wickware Block, 25 September 1816. Bw3. WHITE BEANS.

C ASH paid for a f w hundred bushels white Benna if delivered soon. Sept. 35th, 1836. P. & H. H. DOOLITTLE. 100 REAMS, asserted nos, "Extra preminen Sand paper," manufactured from
clear Manilla hemp and covered with parse granulated.
Quartz, which renders it the most durable and thereby
the most valuable article now in ose, for sale by
STRONGS & Co.

Sept. 25th, 1846. DAGUERRESTYPE GALLERY.

D. DOANE, has opened his Rooms over R. Bauchelder's Slare Store. Church street, where he will harmish periores by the new process in a style superior to any before offered. Burlington, Sept. 25, 1846. 13w3 A S. DEWEY, Retailer of Pork, Flour, Salmon,
A. Mackerel, Shad Codfish, Butter, Lard, & Provisions Generally. Asso Choice Dry Greeeries, Sperm
Oil, Sperm & Mould Candles, Venegar, Dried Curmants, Citron, Raisms, Pepper Same, Chocolare,
Cocoo, & Smarrs Confectionary. West side of the
Source.

NEW YORK PRODUCE MARKET.

TEWELL, HARRISON & Co.,

Liberal advances made on all kinds of produce.

Liberal advances made on all kinds of produce.

Commission Merchants, 39 Water st., N. Y.

Refer to Messes, Follett & Eindley, { Burlington, Messes, J. & J. H. Perk, & Co. }

Delta & France, Estate.

Moses Pelton's Estate. Moses Pelton's Estate.

STATE OF VERMONT, I HE Honorable the District of Chittendent To all persons concerned in the estate of Moses Pelton, late of Hinesburgh, in said District, document, Grant Roswell B. Fay, administrators of the estate of Moses Pelton and Roswell B. Fay, administrators of the estate of said deceased, propose to render an account against said estate for examination and allowance at a session of the Court of Probate, to be holden at the Register's office in Burlington, in said district, on the second Wednesday of November next.

Therefore, You are hereby notified to appear before said court at the time and place aforesaid, and shew cause, if any you have, why the account aforesaid should not be allowed.

Given under my hand at Barlington this 21st day of September, A. D. 1816.

13w3 WM. WESTON, Register.

ALPACAS, &C. 150 PIECES ALAPACAS, and other kinds For sale low by VILAS & NOYES Sept. 25th, 1846, 13

Burlaps, &c. BALE to inch Burlaps for Wool Sacks. 1 do Carivuss.
1 do Red Padding.
VILAS & NOYES.
13

Boots & Shoes.

ES Boots and San For sale cheap by VILAS & NOYES.

CASES Boots and Shoes.

Batting, Wilding & Wicking.

50 BALES Batting, Wadding & Wicking.
For sale by VILAS & NOYES.
13 Sept. 25th, 1816 olored Cambrics.

3 CASES Colored Cambries, 1 Case Sticcias. For sale by VILAS & NOYES, Sept. 25th, 1846. Oil Mear.

HOSE wishing this excellent article for feed, can be supplied at our Oil Mill at the Falls.

VILAS & NOYES.

Sept. 25th, 1816. Paper. 300 REAMS Letter Paper,
100 do Cop do,
100 do Wrapping do,
For sale by
VILAS & NOYES,

Sept. 25th, 1816.